Q. No. 2 Part (i) **Right of vote under 1956 Constitution:-** سوال نمبر 2 جز (i)

- According to the 1956 Constitution, Universal Adult franchise was implemented for the right of vote.
- According to that, the people age for vote should be atleast 21 years.
- It was direct elections.
- Every citizen who is adult could cast a vote in the elections.
- It was a parliamentary form of gouernment, but, no stable gouernment was getting formed.

Q. No. 2 Part (ii) **Effects of Aligarh Movement:-** سوال نمبر 2 جز (ii)

- The relationship of Muslims and British got better.
- **Separate Representation:-** The Muslims got their separate representation in the Subcontinent.
- **Education:-** The Muslims got good education and high Knowledge by studying in MAO Educational system.
- **Leadership:-** The future leaders of Pakistan movement got this sense of from Aligarh Movement.
- The Muslims made their own political party Indian Muslim League.
- Urdu Language was safeguarded.
- Muslims got special quota in their jobs.

Q. No. 2 Part (iii) **Advantages gained by Muslims from Lucknow Pact:-** (iii) سوال نمبر 2 جز

- **Hindu Muslim Unity:-** The Muslims and Hindus for the first time united together for a pact.
- **Recognition:-** The Hindu Congress finally recognized Muslims as a separate identity in the Subcontinent.
- **Separate Electorates:-** The Muslims demand for separate electorates were accepted by the congress.
- **First achievement of Quaid-e-Azam:-** It was his first achievement and made Hindus and Muslims unite.
- **Title:-** For this, Quaid-e-Azam got the title of the 'Ambassador of Hindu Muslim Unity'.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv) **Role of Government in the provision of social service:-** (iv) سوال نمبر 2 جز

- The Government's main role is to provide food, water and shelter to its citizens.
- The Government should give and promote free and compulsory education to the children.
- The government's most important role is to build more hospitals and schools for the citizens.
- It should spread awareness for the prevention of diseases and its precautions.
- Government should keep the country clean and free of pollution.
- It should do level best to make the state welfare.

Q. No. 2 Part (v) **Concept of Liberty in Islam:-** **(v) سوال نمبر 2 جز**

The "concept of liberty is very important in the Islamic point of view.

- Every citizen has rights to live his or her life according to his liking under the provisions of Islam.
- He has the right of expression and freedom of talk as long as it isnot violating Islamic teachings.
- He can think freely under Islamic principles.
- Islam gives full rights to minorities as well, and guides Muslims to be good with them.
- Islam gives full rights of education to both man and woman.

Q. No. 2 Part (vi) **Higher Secondary Education:-** **(vi) سوال نمبر 2 جز**

- The Higher Secondary Education (HSSC) is of 2 years.
- The certificate is given to the person after the completion of two years.
- The students from age 15-19 are in this category.
- The students choose Pre Medical, General Science, Humanities, Icom or techinal education for this study.
- It is for the students of class 11 and 12.
- After the completion of HSSC, the student graduates from the highschool. ~~It is~~ The Board exams are performed in this stage.

Q. No. 2 Part (vii) **Importance of mutual Collaboration between government and Private Institute.** (vii) سوال نمبر 2 جز

The government alone cannot make many schools and provide education because of the lack of resources.

The government and private sector work together so that some children can go to private institutions and pay fee, so that other poor children can have seats for government schools.

Because of overpopulation, government cannot provide education and seats for every children, so, with the help of private sector, the students can get education more.

Q. No. 2 Part (viii) **Significance of National Integration:-** (viii) سوال نمبر 2 جز

- With national integration, the people unite together and face problems together.
- The good relations with neighbouring countries can go wrong, in this situation, the unity of citizens is very important.
- With national integration, the state can get rid of terorrism and ~~toar~~ fightings.
- No enemy can win if the people are united and fight together.
- With national integration, people can promote their different cultures. The unity of government and citizens is very important for ~~the~~ peaceful Pakistan.

Q. No. 2 Part (ix) **Benefits gained by increasing interaction between provinces:-** سوال نمبر 2 جز (ix)

- **Unity between provinces:-** The provinces would have a sense of unity and love between them.
- **No sense of hatred:-** The provinces would stop the hatred and live peacefully.
- The provinces would stop feeling less important or inferior than the other.
- In any problem, the people from all the provinces would stand together.
- The people will get to know other provinces' culture and languages and promote it globally.

Q. No. 2 Part (x) **Importance of national character building in National integration:-** سوال نمبر 2 جز (x)

- With the national character person, the sense of patriotism and Brotherhood gets awakened.
- The national character makes other people have sense of love for the nation which makes the country peaceful and loving.
- National character spreads awareness of problems and makes the people united.
- National character helps needy and poor and guides other people for social services.
- A national character is important to bring justice and equality in a state, province or a society.

Q. No. 3 (Page 1) → **Background of Khilafat Movement :-** سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ 1)

In 1914, the World War I started, and the Britian was having war against Germany and The Ottoman Empire (Turkiye).

- **Help from the Muslims of India :-**

The British asked the Muslims of the sub-continent for their help in the war, and told them that their real enemy is Germany, and not Ottoman Empire.

- **After war consequences :-**

Muslims didn't know that the British was also having the war with the Ottomans, so, they helped the British in the war. British, Russia, America won the war and the thousands of years old Ottoman Empire got over. Every part was given to the won country, a new state of Turkiye was formed. Only a very small portion of land was under the Sultan of Turkiye.

- **Muslims Reaction :-**

The Muslims were devastated about it as they had a love in their heart for the Ottoman Empire. They felt betrayed by the ~~Muslims~~ British Empire for their lie.

Q. No. 3 (Page 2) → Objectives of Khilafat Movement :- سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ 2)

- **Self rule era :-**

After the World War I, from 1919 to 1923, the period of self rule was started and then ended.

- **Hijrat Movement :-**

The Muslims of the Sub continent started a Hijrat movement. Some Hindus and Gandhi ~~also~~ were also a part of it. The boycott of British started. The Muslims thought of migrating to Afghanistan. About 40 thousand Muslims ~~sold~~ sold their houses and Land and migrated to Afghanistan.

- **Afghanistan Response :-**

The Afghani people openly welcomed the Muslims with their whole heart. ~~The~~ After many people migrated, Afghanistan couldn't welcome any more Indians because of the Large population.

The Muslims got devastated and had to go back to the sub continent.

The Muslims of the Subcontinent lost hope and went back, while some migrated to Afghanistan. They lost hope in themselves ~~and~~ as ~~they~~ it took many days to go there, and had to go back again.

Q. No. 3 (Page 3) -> Effects of Khilafat Movement :- سوال نمبر 3 (صفحہ 3)

The Khilafat movement put forward both positive and negative Effects.

- Negative effects:-

It made the Muslims lose their hope. Their house, land, resources, everything got sold. It took them many days to migrate to Afghanistan, but had to come back again. The money for their food, water also finished.

- Positive Effects:-

Even though, it was a failure but:

- The Muslims got a hope in them.
- They got confidence in them; that they can do anything.
- The future Leaders were ~~born~~ made during the movement.
  - A sense of leadership was gained.
  - Because of this confidence, the independence of Pakistan was done.

Q. No. 4 (Page 1) → **The Police Department :-** سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ 1)

The police department is ~~their~~ there for the citizens of Pakistan. There are many jobs for the police departments and their roles.

→ Duties of Police in Pakistan :-

- Protection of Law and Citizens :-

The most inportant duty of a police is to protect the citizens of its country. The police department of Pakistan works day and night for the protection of its citizens and not let anyone break any Laws of Pakistan. There are very less people who commit crime, but protection from them is very important.

- Settlement of cases :-

Some police officers work in the Law department for the cases settlement. They sometimes have to work with Lawyers or have Lawyer jobs for court cases of criminals or delinquents. They do their jobs in the courts as well.

- Protection of VIPs :-

Due to the sudden rise of terorrism in Pakistan, whenever VIPs or international players arrive, they are

Q. No. 4 (Page 2) protected under serious سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ 2)

police forces. The cars of the police officers have anti drone vires and protectors. As, some years ago, the Sri Lankan's cricket team got into serious accident because of terorrist attack on them, since then, the VIP police is more alert than usual.

— Traffic Control:-

Every province or and city has their traffic police. Some people overspeed or have fake license, are underage driving or pirated cars. Sometimes people break traffic rules as well, for them, traffic police is there. They make challans for the delinquent. For the peaceful road environment, they are very important.

— Cooperation with other departments:-

The police officers work with other departments as well to lower down the crime rate. Some join Anti terorrism department, some CID, while some join fingerprint detection authority, as it is the very important part for solving the cases.

Q. No. 4 (Page 3) سوال نمبر 4 (صفحہ 3)

- **Crime control:-**

Some police officers work for the control of crime. They find the criminals, investigate and then punish them.

- **Conclusion:-**

These are the jobs of police in Pakistan. Their job and working hours are long and difficult. As citizens, we should appreciate their efforts and maintain peace.



Q. No. 5 (Page 1) → **Relationship of Pakistan with China :-** سوال نمبر 5 (صفحہ 1)

- **Recognition:-**

After the independence of the Peoples Republic of China, Pakistan immediatly recognized it. Pakistan and China has a border together.

- **Location:-**

Pakistan and China are united together at the Karakoram mountains where the border is located. They enjoy a very friendly border with eachother.

- Pakistan's and China's friendship started immediatly after independence. Both the countries supported eachother in their ups and downs.

- **China and India War:-**

The war of China and India broke and India asked for the way to attack China from Pakistan, but Pakistan didn't give its way and supported China in the war. This caused a very close friendship between China and Pakistan. It was the starting of their friendship.

Q. No. 5 (Page 2) — The war of 1965:- سوال نمبر 5 (صفحہ 2)

In the war of 1965, China openly supported Pakistan and gave missionaries and help to Pakistan against India.

- **Veto Power in Security Council:-**

When China wanted to become the permanent member in the security council, Europe was against it. Pakistan and the only European country Albania supported ~~Pakis~~ China to become veto power. China became a veto power in the security council then.

- **War of 1971:-**

In the war of 1971, China again supported Pakistan and gave help and missionaries.

- **~~Aid and Loan~~:-**

China has always helped Pakistan and give millions of loan to Pakistan for its stability

- **CPEC:-**

China and Pakistan collaborated together and with Gwadar Sea port, the CPEC started. Because of this, the

Q. No. 5 (Page 3) trading became easier and new route of roads are made. سوال نمبر 5 (صفحہ 3)

– JF 17 and China's help in the recent war :-

With the collaboration with China, JF 17 was made which helped Pakistan have a great victory in the war with India. During the war, China supported and helped Pakistan alot.

– Agriculture, energy help :-

China helped Pakistan with energy resources and agriculture plan. With this, Pakistan is becoming better and modernizing itself.

→ Conclusion :-

Pakistan and China have the best brotherhood relations and many collaborations are made. There is a hope for even better and close relations with China.